

# Universala Vortaro de la Lingvo Internacia Esperanto

(kun Akademiaj Korektoj)

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1905

Everything written in the international language Esperanto can be translated by means of this vocabulary. If several words are required to express one idea, they must be written in one, but, separated by commas; e.g. “*frat'in'o*” though one idea, is yet composed of three words, which must be looked for separately in the vocabulary.

## A

**a** termination of adjectives; e.g. *hom'* man—*hom'a* human

**abat'** abbot

**abel'** bee

**abi'** fir

**ablativ'** ablative

**abomen'** abomination

**abon'** subscribe

**abrikot'** apricot

**absces'** abscess

**absint'** absinth

**acer'** maple

**aĉet'** buy; **sub'aĉet'** suborn, bribe

**acid'** acid, sour

**ad'** denotes duration of action; e.g. *danc'* dance—*danc'ad'* dancing

**adiaŭ** adieu, good-bye

**adjektiv'** adjective

**administr'** administer

**admir'** admire

**admon'** exhort

**ador'** adore

**adult'** commit adultery

**adverb'** adverb

**aer'** air; **aer'um'** expose to the air

**afabl'** affable; **mal'afabl'** surly

**afekt'** be affected, mince

**af'er'** affair

**ag'** act

**aĝ'** age

**agac'** setting on edge (teeth, etc.)

**agl'** eagle  
**agord'** tune (vb.)  
**agrabl'** agreeable  
**aj'** made from or possessing the quality of; e.g. *sek'* dry—*sek'aj'* dry goods  
**ajl'** garlic  
**ajn** ever; e.g. *kiu* who—*kiu ajn* whoever  
**akar'** mite (insect)  
**akcel'** accelerate  
**akcent'** accent (tonic)  
**akcept'** accept  
**akcipitr'** hawk  
**akir'** acquire  
**akn'** pimple  
**akompan'** accompany  
**akr'** sharp  
**akrid'** grasshopper  
**aks'** axle  
**akuš'** be confined (in childbed) (intr.); **akuš'ist'in'** midwife  
**akuzativ'** accusative  
**akv'** water  
**al** to  
**alaũd'** lark  
**alcion'** halcyon  
**ali'** other  
**alk'** elk  
**almenaũ** at least  
**almaz'** alms  
**aln'** alder  
**alt'** high  
**altar'** altar  
**alte'** marshmallow  
**altern'** alternate  
**alud'** allude  
**alumet'** match  
**alun'** alum  
**am'** love  
**amas'** crowd, mass  
**ambaũ** both  
**ambos'** anvil  
**amel'** starch  
**amfibi'** amphibian  
**amik'** friend  
**am'ind'um'** court, make love  
**amoniak'** ammoniac  
**ampleks'** extent, size  
**amuz'** amuse  
**an'** inhabitant, member; e.g. *Nov-Jork* New York—*Nov-Jork'an'* New Yorker; **an'ar'** troop  
**anas'** pine-apple

**anas'** duck; **mol'anas'** eider-duck  
**anġel'** angel  
**angil'** eel  
**angul'** corner, angle  
**anim'** soul  
**aniz'** anise (arom. plant)  
**ankaũ** also  
**ankoraũ** yet, still  
**ankr'** anchor  
**anonc'** announce, advertize  
**anser'** goose  
**anstataũ** instead; **anstataũ'i** replace  
**ant'** ending of pres. part. act. in verbs  
**antaũ** before  
**antaũtuk'** apron  
**antikv'** ancient, antique  
**antimon'** antimony  
**Anunciaci'** Annunciation  
**apart'** separate, special  
**aparten'** belong  
**apenaũ** scarcely  
**aper'** appear; **mal'aper'** disappear  
**aplaũd'** applaud  
**apog'** lean upon, support (trans.)  
**apr'** wild boar  
**April'** April  
**aprob'** approve  
**apud** nearby  
**ar'** a collection of objects; e.g. *vort'* word—*vort'ar'* dictionary  
**arane'** spider  
**arangġ'** arrange  
**arb'** tree; **arb'et'aj'** shrub, bush  
**arbitr'** arbitrary  
**arċ'** bow (Violin, etc.)  
**arde'** heron  
**ardez'** slate (substance)  
**aren'** arena  
**arest'** arrest  
**arġent'** silver  
**argil'** clay  
**argument'** argue  
**arġitektur'** architecture  
**ark'** arch, bow; **ark'aj'** vault  
**arleken'** harlequin  
**arm'** to arm  
**arogant'** arrogant  
**arsenik'** arsenic  
**art'** art

**artifik'** artifice  
**artik'** joint  
**artikol'** article  
**artišok'** artichoke  
**artrit'** gout  
**as'** ending of the present tense in verbs  
**as'** ace  
**asekur'** insure  
**asign'** assign  
**asparag'** asparagus  
**aspid'** asp, adder  
**at'** ending of pres. part. pass. in verbs  
**atak'** attack  
**atenc'** make an attempt against, assault  
**atend'** wait, expect  
**atent'** attentive  
**atest'** attest, testify (certify)  
**ating'** attain, reach  
**atripl'** orach (bot.)  
**atut'** a trump (cards)  
**aũ** or  
**aũd'** hear  
**Aũgust'** August  
**aũskult'** listen  
**aũtun'** autumn, fall  
**av'** grandfather  
**avar'** covetous  
**avel'** hazel-nut  
**aven'** oats  
**aventur'** adventure  
**avert'** warn  
**avid'** greedy, eager  
**aviz'** a notice, notification  
**azen'** ass  
**azot'** nitrogen, azote

## B

**babil'** chatter  
**bagatel'** trifle, toy  
**bajonet'** bayonet  
**bak'** bake  
**bala'** sweep (vb.)  
**balanc'** balance, swing  
**balbut'** stammer  
**baldaken'** canopy  
**baldaũ** soon

**balen'** whale; **balen'ost'** whale-bone  
**balustrad'** balustrade  
**bambu'** bamboo  
**ban'** bath  
**band'** band  
**bant'** knot (of ribbon, etc.)  
**bapt'** baptise; **bapt'an'** sponsor, gossip, God-relation; **bapt'o'fil'** god-son; **bapt'o'patr'** Godfather  
**bar'** bar, obstruct; **bar'il'** barrier  
**barakt'** throw oneself about, struggle  
**barb'** beard  
**barbir'** barber  
**barê'** beetroot soup  
**barel'** keg, barrel  
**bark'** bark (ship)  
**bask'** basque (of bodice, coat, etc.)  
**bast'** bast, inner bark (tree)  
**bastion'** bulwark  
**baston'** stick  
**bat'** beat  
**batal'** fight; **batal'il'** weapon  
**bazar'** bazar  
**bed'** bed (garden)  
**bedaŭr'** regret, be sorry  
**bek'** beak  
**bel'** beautiful  
**beladon'** belladonna, deadly nightshade  
**ben'** bless  
**benk'** bench  
**ber'** berry  
**best'** animal, beast  
**bet'** red beet  
**betul'** birch (tree)  
**bezon'** need, want  
**bien'** goods, estate  
**bier'** beer  
**bind'** bind (books)  
**bird'** bird  
**biskvit'** biscuit  
**bismut'** bismuth  
**blank'** white  
**blat'** blackbeetle, cockroach  
**blek'** cry (of beasts)  
**blind'** blind  
**blond'** blond, fair  
**blov'** blow (trans.)  
**blu'** blue  
**bo'** relation by marriage; e.g. *patr'in'* mother—*bo'patr'in'* mother-in-law

**boa'** boa (serpent)  
**boat'** boat, bark  
**boben'** spool, bobin  
**boj'** bark (dog's)  
**bol'** boil (vb.)  
**bombon'** a sweet, bonbon  
**bon'** good  
**bor'** bore (vb.)  
**boraks'** borax  
**bord'** shore  
**border'** border, hem  
**bors'** bourse, exchange  
**bot'** boot  
**botel'** bottle  
**bov'** ox  
**brak'** arm  
**bram'** bream  
**bran'** bran  
**branĉ'** branch  
**brand'** brandy  
**brank'** gill, fish-ear  
**brasik'** cabbage  
**brav'** valiant, brave  
**bret'** shelf, rack  
**brid'** bridle  
**brik'** brick  
**bril'** shine  
**briliant'** brilliant, gem  
**brod'** embroider  
**brog'** scald  
**bronz'** bronze  
**brov'** brush  
**brov'** eye-brow  
**bru'** noise  
**brul'** burn (v.n.); **brul'um'** inflammation  
**brun'** brown  
**brust'** breast  
**brut'** head of cattle  
**bub'** lad, urchin  
**bubal'** buffalo  
**buĉ'** slaughter, butcher  
**bud'** booth, shop  
**buf'** toad  
**bufed'** buffet  
**buk'** buckle, clasp  
**buked'** nosegay  
**bukl'** curl, ringlet  
**bul'** lump, clod, ball

**bulb'** bulb, onion  
**buljon'** broth  
**bulk'** manchet loaf, roll (bread)  
**burd'** bumble-bee, humble-bee  
**burg̃'** burgher  
**burg̃on'** bud  
**buš'** mouth; **buš'um'** muzzle  
**bušel'** bushel  
**buter'** butter  
**butik'** small shop  
**buton'** button; **buton'um'** button

## C, Ć

**ĉargren'** vex, annoy  
**ĉam'** wild goat  
**ĉambelan'** chamberlain  
**ĉambr'** room, chamber  
**ĉampan'** champagne  
**ĉan'** cock (of a gun)  
**ĉap'** cap, bonnet  
**ĉapel'** hat  
**ĉapitr'** chapter  
**ĉar** for, since, because  
**ĉarlatan'** charlatan  
**ĉarm'** charm  
**ĉarnir'** hinge  
**ĉarpent'** do carpenter's work; **ĉarpent'ist'** carpenter  
**ĉarpi'** lint for a wound  
**ĉas'** hunt; **ĉas'aj'** game, venison  
**ĉast'** chaste  
**ĉe** at  
**ced'** yield, give up  
**cedr'** cedar  
**ĉef'** chief (adj.), head  
**cejjan'** corn-flower  
**cel'** aim  
**ĉel'** cell  
**cement'** cement, lute  
**ĉemiz'** shirt  
**ĉen'** chain  
**cent'** hundred  
**cerb'** brain  
**ĉeriz'** cherry  
**ĉerk'** coffin  
**ĉerp'** draw (water, etc.)  
**cert'** certain, sure; **cert'ig'** assure

**cerv'** deer; **nord'a cerv'** reindeer  
**êes'** cease, desist  
**ceter'** rest, remainder  
**êeval'** horse  
**ci** thou; **ci'a** thy, thine  
**êi** denotes proximity; e.g. *tiu* that—*tiu êi* this; *tie* there—*tie êi* here  
**êia** every, every kind of  
**êiam** always  
**êie** everywhere  
**êiel** in every manner  
**êiel'** sky, heaven; **êiel'ark'** rainbow; **êiel'ir'** Ascension  
**êif'** crumple, tumble  
**cifer'** a cipher, numerical figure; **cifer'plat'** dial  
**êifon'** rag  
**cigar'** cigar  
**cigared'** cigarette  
**cign'** swan  
**êikan'** cavil at, gossip mischievously  
**cikatr'** scar, cicatrice  
**cikoni'** stork  
**cikori'** chicory  
**cim'** bug  
**cimbal'** cymbal  
**cinabr'** cinnabar  
**cinam'** cinnamon  
**cindr'** ash, cinder  
**êio** everything  
**cipres'** cypress  
**cir'** shoe-polish  
**êirkaũ** about, around; **êirkaũ'aj'** environs; **êirkaũ'i** encircle, environ; **êirkaũ'o** circumference; **êirkaũ'man'** bracelet; **êirkaũ'pren'** embrace; **êirkaũskrib'** circumscribe  
**cirkel'** compasses (geom.)  
**cirkonstanc'** circumstance  
**cirkuler'** circular  
**cit'** cite, quote, name  
**citr'** cithern, zithern  
**citron'** lemon  
**êiu** each, every one; **êiu'j** all  
**civiliz'** civilize  
**êiz'** carve, chisel  
**êj'** affectionate diminutive of masculine names; e.g. *Johan'* John—*Joêj'* Johnnie  
**êokolad'** chocolate  
**col'** inch  
**êu** whether



## D

**da** is used instead of **de** after words expressing weight or measure; e.g. *funt'o da viand'o* a pound of meat, *glas'o da te'o* a cup of tea

**dakil'** date (fruit)

**dam'o'j** draughts

**damask'** damask

**danc'** dance

**dand'** dandy

**dangêr'** danger

**dank'** thank

**dat'** date

**dativ'** dative

**datur'** thorn-apple, datura

**daür'** last (intr.); **daür'ig'** continue

**de** of, from

**dec'** be fitting, proper

**Decembr'** December

**decid'** decide

**deçifr'** decipher

**dediê'** dedicate

**defend'** defend

**degel'** thaw

**degener'** degenerate

**degrad'** degrade

**dejor'** be on duty, on service

**dek** ten

**deklinaci'** decline (gram.)

**dekliv'** declivity

**dekstr'** right-hand; **mal'dekstr'** left

**delfen'** dolphin

**delikat'** delicate, fine

**delir'** be delirious, rave

**demand'** ask (a question)

**demon'** demon

**denar'** denarius (coin)

**dens'** dense

**dent'** tooth

**denunc'** denounce

**deput'** depute

**des'** the (the. . .the—ju. . .des)

**desegn'** design, draw

**detal'** detailed, in detail

**detru'** destroy

**dev'** ought, must; **dev'ig'** necessitate, compel

**deviz'** device

**dezert'** a desert

**dezir'** desire

**Di'** God  
**diabl'** devil  
**diamant'** diamond  
**diboĉ'** live in debauchery  
**didelf'** opossum  
**difekt'** damage, injure  
**diferenc'** differ  
**difin'** define  
**dig'** embankment, dike  
**digest'** digest  
**dik'** thick, corpulent  
**dikt'** dictate  
**diligent'** diligent  
**dimanĉ'** Sunday  
**dir'** say  
**direkt'** direct, steer; **direkt'o** direction; **direkt'il'o** (de ŝipo) helm  
**dis'** denotes separation; e.g. *sem'* sow—*dis'sem'* disseminate; **dis'ig'** separate, disunite  
**diskont'** discount  
**dispon'** dispose  
**disput'** dispute  
**distil'** distil  
**disting'** distinguish  
**distr'** distract  
**distrikt'** district  
**diven'** divine, guess  
**divers'** various, diverse  
**divid'** divide, share  
**do** then, indeed, however  
**dolĉ'** sweet  
**dolor'** pain (vb.), hurt  
**dom'** house  
**domaĝ'** pity (it is a pity)  
**domen'** domino  
**don'** give; **al'don'** add to  
**donac'** make a present  
**dorlot'** spoil (vb.), pet (child)  
**dorm'** sleep  
**dorn'** thorn  
**dors'** back (body)  
**dot'** endow; **dot'o** dowry  
**drak'** dragon  
**drap'** woollen cloth  
**drapir'** drape, hang (trans.)  
**draŝ'** thrash (corn)  
**dres'** train (soldier), tame (animal, etc.)  
**drink'** drink to excess, tipple; **drink'ej'** inn, tavern  
**drog'** a drug  
**dron'** be drowning

**du'** two  
**dub'** doubt  
**duk'** duke  
**dum** while, whilst; **dum'e** meanwhile  
**dung'** hire, engage  
**du'on'patr'** step-father

## E

**e** ending of adverbs; e.g. *bon'* good—*bon'e* well  
**eben'** even, level  
**abl'** able, possible; **abl'e** perhaps, may-be  
**ebon'** ebony  
**ec'** denotes qualities; e.g. *bon'* good—*bon'ec'* goodness  
**ec'a** qualitative  
**eĉ** even (adv.)  
**edif'** edify  
**eduk'** educate  
**edz'** married person, husband; **edz'ig'** marry; **edz'ec'** marriage, matrimony  
**efektiv'** real, actual  
**efik'** be effectual, work (intr.)  
**eg'** denotes increase of degree; e.g. *varm'* warm—*varm'eg'* hot  
**egal'** equal  
**eh'** echo  
**ej'** place where an action occurs; e.g. *kuir'* cook—*kuir'ej'* kitchen  
**ek'** denotes a sudden or momentary action; e.g. *kri'* cry—*ek'kri'* cry out  
**eks'** ex-, late  
**ekscelenc'** Excellency (title)  
**ekscit'** excite  
**ekskurs'** excursion  
**eksped'** dispatch, forward  
**eksplod'** explode  
**ekspozici'** exhibition  
**ekster** outside, besides  
**eksterm'** exterminate  
**ekstr'** extra  
**ekstrem'** extreme  
**ekzamen'** examine, test  
**ekzekut'** execute, put to death  
**ekzempl'** example  
**ekzempler'** copy (of a book, etc.)  
**ekzerc'** practise, exercise (vb.)  
**ekzil'** banish, exile  
**ekzist'** exist  
**el** from, out from  
**elast'** elastic  
**elefant'** elephant

**elekt'** choose  
**elokvent'** eloquent  
**em'** inclined to; e.g. *babil'* chatter—*babil'em'* talkative  
**emajl'** enamel  
**embaras'** embarrassment, perplexity  
**embri'** embryo  
**embusk'** ambush  
**eminent'** eminent  
**en** in (when followed by the accusative—into)  
**enigm'** puzzle  
**entrepren'** undertake  
**entuziasm'** enthusiasm  
**enu'** be bored, weary  
**envi'** envy  
**episkop'** bishop; **êef'episkop'** archbishop  
**epok'** epoch  
**epolet'** epaulet, shoulder-strap  
**er'** one of many objects of the same kind; e.g. *sabl'* sand—*sabl'er'* grain of sand  
**erar'** err, mistake  
**erinac'** hedgehog  
**ermen'** ermine  
**ermit'** hermit, solitary  
**erp'** harrow (vb.)  
**escept'** except  
**esenc'** essence  
**eskadr'** squadron  
**esper'** hope; **mal'esper'** despair  
**esplor'** investigate, explore  
**esprim'** express (vb.)  
**est'** be  
**estim'** esteem  
**esting'** extinguish  
**estr'** chief, boss; e.g. *ship'* ship—*ship'estr'* captain; **estr'ar'** government  
**êsafod'** scaffold  
**et'** denotes diminution of degree; e.g. *rid'* laugh—*rid'et'* smile  
**etag'** story (of a house)  
**etat'** statement (finance etc.)  
**etend'** extend  
**eter'** ether  
**etern'** eternal  
**evit'** avoid  
**ezok'** pike (fish)

## F

**fab'** bean  
**fabel'** tale, story

**fabl'** fable  
**fabrik'** make, manufacture  
**facet'** facet  
**facil'** easy  
**faden'** thread (a); **metal'faden'** wire  
**fag'** beech-tree  
**fajenc'** earthenware, crockery  
**fajf'** whistle (vb.)  
**fajl'** file (vb.)  
**fajr'** fire  
**fak'** department, compartment  
**faktur'** invoice  
**fal'** fall; **fal'et'** stumble  
**falbal'** flounce, furbelow  
**falc'** mow, cut grass; **falc'il'** scythe  
**fald'** fold, pleat (vb.)  
**falk'** falcon  
**fals'** falsify  
**fam'** rumour, report, fame  
**famili'** family  
**fand'** melt, smelt (vb.)  
**fanfaron'** boast, brag  
**fantom'** phantom, spectre  
**far'** do, make; **far'ig'** become  
**faring'** pharynx  
**farm'** take on lease  
**fart'** be (well or unwell); **fart'o** state  
**farun'** meal, flour  
**fask'** bundle  
**fason'** fashion, make, cut (of clothes, etc.)  
**fast'** fast (vb.)  
**faŭk'** jaw  
**fav'** kind of ringworm  
**favor'** favorable  
**fazan'** pheasant  
**fe'in'** fairy  
**febr'** fever  
**Februar'** February  
**fec'** lees, dregs  
**fel'** hide, fleece  
**feliç'** happy  
**felt'** felt (cloth)  
**femur'** thigh  
**fend'** split  
**fenestr'** window  
**fenkol'** fennel  
**fer'** iron; **fer'voj'** railway  
**ferdek'** deck (of ship)

**ferm'** shut; **mal'ferm'** open  
**ferment'** ferment  
**fervor'** zeal, ardour  
**fest'** celebrate  
**festen'** feast, banquet  
**fiancê'** betrothed person  
**fibr'** fibre  
**fid'** rely upon, trust on  
**fidel'** faithful  
**fier'** proud  
**fig'** fig  
**figur'** figure, represent  
**fil'** son  
**filik'** fern  
**filtr'** strain, filter  
**fin'** finish, end (trans.)  
**fingr'** finger  
**firm'** firm; **firm'o** firm (a)  
**fiș'** fish; **fiș'ole'** fish-oil  
**fistul'** fistula  
**flag'** flag  
**flam'** flame  
**flan'** flawn  
**flanel'** flannel  
**flank'** side  
**flar'** smell (vb.)  
**flat'** flatter  
**flav'** yellow  
**fleg'** nurse, tend  
**flegm'** phlegm  
**fleks'** bend  
**flik'** patch, repair  
**firt'** flirt, flutter  
**flok'** flake, flock  
**flor'** bloom, flower (vb.); **flor'o** flower, bloom  
**flos'** float, raft  
**flu'** flow; **de'flu'il'** gutter, channel  
**flug'** fly (vb.); **flug'il'** wing  
**fluid'** fluid  
**flut'** flute  
**foir'** fair (subst.)  
**foj'** time (e.g. three times etc.)  
**fojn'** hay  
**fok'** seal (animal)  
**fokus'** focus  
**foli'** leaf, sheet (paper)  
**fond'** found  
**font'** spring, source

**fontan'** fountain  
**for** forth, away  
**forĝ'** forge (smith's work)  
**forĝes'** forget  
**fork'** fork  
**form'** form  
**formik'** ant  
**forn'** stove, furnace, oven  
**for'permes'** grant leave of absence, give furlough  
**fort'** strong  
**fortepian'** pianoforte  
**fortik'** solid, durable, robust; **fortik'aj'** fortress  
**fos'** dig; **fos'il'** spade  
**fosfor'** phosphorus  
**fost'** post, stake  
**frag'** strawberry  
**fragment'** fragment  
**fraĵ'** spawn  
**frak'** dress-coat  
**frakas'** shatter, smash  
**fraksen'** ash (tree)  
**framason'** freemason  
**framb'** raspberry  
**frand'** revel in dainties, junket  
**franĝ'** fringe  
**frangol'** black alder, buck-thorn  
**frap'** hit, knock (vb.)  
**frat'** brother  
**fraŭl'** bachelor; **fraŭl'in'** miss  
**fremd'** strange, foreign  
**frenez'** mad, crazy  
**freŝ'** fresh  
**fring'** chaffinch  
**fringel'** siskin  
**fripon'** rogue, knave  
**friz'** friz, curl, dress (hair)  
**fromaĝ'** cheese  
**front'** front  
**frost'** frost  
**frot'** rub  
**fru'** early  
**frugileg'** rook  
**frukt'** fruit  
**frunt'** forehead  
**ftiz'** phthisis, consumption  
**fulg'** soot  
**fulm'** lightning  
**fum'** smoke; **fum'i** smoke, fume

**fund'** bottom  
**fundament'** foundation  
**funebr'** mourning; **funebr'a** funereal  
**funel'** funnel, mill-hopper  
**fung'** fungus, mushroom  
**funť** pound  
**furag'** forage  
**furioz'** furious, raging  
**furunk'** furuncle  
**fuš'** bungle, blunder, botch  
**fusten'** fustian  
**fut'** foot (measure)

## G, Ğ

**gad'** hake, stockfish  
**gaj'** gay, glad  
**gajl'** oak-apple  
**gajn'** gain  
**gal'** gall  
**galanteri'** haberdashery, trimmings  
**galeri'** gallery  
**galon'** galloon (gold or silver lace)  
**galoš'** galosh  
**gam'** musical scale, gamut  
**gamaš'** gaiter  
**gant'** glove  
**garanti'** guarantee (vb.); **garanti'aj'** pawn, pledge; **garanti'ul'** hostage  
**garb'** sheaf, shock  
**gard'** guard, watch over  
**ĝarden'** garden  
**gargar'** gargle, rinse  
**gas'** gas  
**gast'** guest  
**gazel'** gazel  
**gazel'** gazette, news-paper  
**ge'** of both sexes; e.g. *patr'* father—*ge'patr'o'j* parents  
**gelaten'** jelly  
**ĝem'** groan  
**ĝen'** inconvenience, bother, disturb  
**generaci'** generation  
**genitiv'** genitive  
**genot'** genet  
**gent'** race, kind, genus  
**ĝentil'** polite, courteous  
**genu'** knee  
**ĝerm'** germ



**gest'** gesture  
**ĝi** it  
**ĝib'** hump  
**gips'** gypsum  
**ĝiraf'** giraffe  
**ĝis** up to, until  
**gitar'** guitar  
**glaci'** ice (natural); **glaci'aj'** ice  
**glad'** to iron  
**glan'** acorn  
**gland'** gland, glandule  
**glas'** a glass, tumbler  
**glat'** smooth, glossy (not rough)  
**glav'** sword  
**glim'** mica  
**glit'** glide, skate, slide; **glit'il'** skate; **glit'vetur'il'** sledge  
**glob'** globe  
**glor'** glorify  
**glu'** glue  
**glut'** swallow (vb.)  
**gobi'** gudgeon  
**ĝoj'** rejoice, be glad  
**golf'** gulf  
**gorĝ'** throat  
**graci'** slender  
**grad'** degree  
**graf'** earl, count  
**grajn'** a grain  
**gramatik'** grammar  
**granat'** pomegranate  
**grand'** great, tall; **grand'anim'** magnanimous  
**granit'** granite  
**gras'** fat  
**grat'** scratch  
**gratul'** congratulate  
**grav'** important  
**graved'** pregnant  
**gravur'** grave, engrave  
**gren'** grain; **gren'ej'** granary  
**grenad'** grenade  
**gri'** hulled grain (t.e. senŝeligita greno ia); coarse oatmeal (t.e. aveno duone muelita)  
**grifel'** slate-pencil  
**gril'** cricket (insect)  
**grimac'** grimace  
**grinc'** gnash, grind (of teeth, etc.)  
**griz'** grey  
**gros'** gooseberry  
**groŝ'** groschen (coin)

**grot'** grotto  
**gru'** crane (bird)  
**grup'** group  
**ĝu'** enjoy  
**gudr'** tar  
**guf'** owl  
**gum'** gum (product)  
**gurd'** street organ, hurdy-gurdy  
**gust'** taste; **gust'um'** taste (trans.)  
**ĝust'** right, exact, correct  
**gut'** drop; **gut'o** drop  
**guvern'** teach privately (act as tutor)  
**gvardi'** guard (subst.) (milit.)  
**gvid'** guide

H, Ĥ

**ha!** ah, alas  
**hajl'** hail  
**hak'** hew, chop; **hak'il'** hatchet, axe  
**hal'** hall (market, etc.)  
**haladz'** fume, exhalation  
**halt'** come to a stop  
**hamstr'** hamster  
**ĥaos'** chaos  
**har'** hair; **har'ar'** periwig; **har'eg'** bristle; **har'lig'** plait, tress of hair  
**hard'** harden  
**haring'** herring  
**harp'** harp  
**haüt'** skin (subst.)  
**hav'** have  
**haven'** port, harbour  
**heder'** ivy  
**hejm'** home  
**hejt'** heat (vb.)  
**hel'** light, clear  
**help'** help; **mal'help'** hinder  
**ĥemi'** chemistry  
**hepat'** liver  
**herb'** grass; **herb'ej'** meadow, green field  
**hered'** inherit  
**herez'** heresy  
**herni'** hernia, rupture (med.)  
**hero'** hero  
**hidrarg'** quicksilver  
**hidrogen'** hydrogen  
**hierau'** yesterday

**himer'** chimera  
**hipokrit'** feign, play the hypocrite  
**hirud'** leech  
**hirund'** swallow (bird)  
**hiskiam'** henbane  
**histori'** history, story  
**histrík'** porcupine  
**ho!** oh!  
**hodiaũ** to-day  
**hok'** hook; **fiš'hok'** fishing-hook; **pord'hok'** hinge (of a door)  
**holer'** cholera  
**hom'** man (the species)  
**honest'** honest  
**honor'** honour (vb.); **honor'o** honour  
**hont'** be ashamed  
**hor'** hour  
**hior'** chorus, choir  
**horde'** barley  
**horizontal'** horizontal  
**horlog'** clock  
**hortulan'** ortolan (bird)  
**hosti'** host (consecrated wafer)  
**hotel'** hotel  
**huf'** hoof  
**humil'** humble  
**humor'** temper, humour  
**hund'** dog  
**husar'** hussar  
**huz'** huso, sturgeon

## I

**i** termination of the infinitive in verbs; e.g. *laũd'i* to praise  
**ia** of some kind, any  
**ial** for some cause  
**iam** at some time, ever  
**ibis'** ibis  
**id'** descendant, young one; e.g. *bov' ox—bov'id'* calf  
**idili'** idyl  
**idol'** idol  
**ie** somewhere  
**iel** somehow  
**ies** someone's  
**ig'** to cause to be; e.g. *pur' pure—pur'ig'* purify  
**iĝ'** to become; e.g. *ruĝ' red—ruĝ'iĝ'* blush  
**if̃tiokol'** isinglass  
**il'** instrument; e.g. *tond' shear—tond'il'* scissors

**ili** they; **ili'a** their  
**ilumin'** illuminate (lamps, lights, etc.)  
**imag'** imagine  
**imit'** imitate  
**imperi'** empire  
**implik'** implicate  
**impres'** impression  
**in'** ending of feminine words; e.g. *bov'* ox—*bov'in'* cow  
**incit'** provoke, incite  
**ind'** worthy of  
**indiferent'** indifferent  
**indign'** be indignant  
**indulg'** be indulgent, be merciful, spare  
**industri'** industry  
**infan'** child  
**infekt'** infect  
**infer'** hell  
**influ'** influence  
**infuz'** infuse  
**ing'** holder for; e.g. *kandel'* candle—*kandel'ing'* candlestick  
**ingven'** groin  
**inĝenier'** engineer  
**iniciat'** initiate, start  
**ink'** ink  
**inklin'** inclined, disposed  
**inokul'** inoculate  
**insekt'** insect  
**insid'** lay snares  
**insign'** insignia, armorial bearings  
**inspir'** inspire  
**instig'** instigate  
**institut'** institute  
**instru'** instruct, teach  
**instrukci'** instruction  
**insul'** island  
**insult'** abuse, revile  
**int'** ending of past part. act. in verbs; e.g. *am'int'* having loved  
**intenc'** intend  
**inter** between, among  
**interes'** interest  
**interjekci'** interjection  
**intermit'** intermit  
**intern'** inner  
**interpunkci'** punctuation  
**intest'** intestine  
**intim'** intimate  
**intrig'** intrigue  
**invit'** invite

**io** something  
**iom** a little, some quantity  
**ir'** go; **ir'il'** stilt, scatch  
**is** ending of past tense in verbs; e.g. *am'is* loved  
**ist'** person occupied with; e.g. *mar'* sea—*mar'ist'* sailor  
**it'** ending of past part. pass. in verbs; e.g. *am'it'* having been loved  
**iu** someone  
**izol'** isolate

## J, Ĵ

**J** sign of the plural; e.g. *patr'o* father—*patr'o'j* fathers  
**ja** emphatic particle  
**jak'** jacket  
**ĵaluz'** jealous  
**jam** already  
**Januar'** January  
**jar'** year  
**jasmen'** jasmine  
**ĵaũd'** Thursday  
**je** can be rendered by various English prepositions  
**jen** behold, lo; **jen—jen** sometimes—sometimes  
**jes** yes; **jes'ig'** confirm  
**ĵet'** throw  
**ĵongl'** juggle  
**ju—des** the—the  
**jug'** yoke  
**juĝ'** judge  
**jugland'** walnut  
**juk'** itch  
**Juli'** July  
**jun'** young  
**jung'** couple, harness (vb.)  
**Juni'** June  
**juniper'** juniper  
**jup'** petticoat  
**ĵur'** swear  
**ĵus'** just, exactly  
**just'** just, righteous  
**juvel'** jewel

## K

**kaĉ'** pap  
**kadr'** frame (a)  
**kaduk'** decrepit, decayed (of things)

**kaf'** coffee  
**kaĝ'** cage  
**kahel'** earthen (etc.) tile, flagstone (building)  
**kaj** and  
**kajer'** unbound book, part (of same)  
**kajut'** cabin  
**kal'** corn (on the foot)  
**kaldron'** kettle  
**kales'** carriage  
**kalfatr'** calk  
**kalik'** chalice, cup  
**kalikot'** calico  
**kalk'** lime  
**kalkan'** heel  
**kalkul'** calculate  
**kalson'** drawers  
**kalumni'** calumniate  
**kambi'** bill of exchange  
**kamel'** camel  
**kamen'** fire-place; **kamen'tub'** chimney  
**kamer'** room (dark), camera  
**kamfor'** camphor  
**kamizol'** waistcoat  
**kamlot'** camlet (cloth)  
**kamomil'** camomile  
**kamp'** field  
**kan'** cane (reed)  
**kanab'** hemp  
**kanajl'** scoundrel, rascal  
**kanap'** sofa, lounge  
**kanari'** canary  
**kancelari'** chancery  
**kancelier'** chancellor  
**kand'** sugar-candy  
**kandel'** candle  
**kankr'** crab  
**kant'** sing  
**kantarid'** cantharide  
**kantor'** chanter, precentor  
**kanvas'** canvass (material)  
**kap'** head  
**kapabl'** capable  
**kapel'** chapel  
**kapitan'** captain  
**kapitel'** capital (of pillar)  
**kapitulac'** capitulate  
**kapon'** capon  
**kapor'** caper (berry)

**kapot'** greatcoat (with cape)  
**kapr'** goat  
**kapreol'** roe, roe-buck  
**kapric'** caprice, whim  
**kapsul'** capsule  
**kapt'** catch; **kapt'il'** trap, pit-fall  
**kapucen'** capuchin friar  
**kapuč'** cowl, hood  
**kar'** dear  
**karaben'** carbine  
**karaf'** caraffe, decanter  
**karakter'** character  
**karas'** crucian (fish)  
**karb'** coal  
**kard'** thistle  
**kardel'** thistle-finch  
**kares'** caress  
**kariofil'** clove  
**karmin'** carmine  
**karnaval'** carnival  
**karo'** diamonds (cards)  
**karob'** carrob-bean, locust (fruit)  
**karot'** carrot  
**karp'** carp (fish)  
**karpen'** yoke-elm  
**kart'** card  
**kartav'** trill the r strongly  
**kartilag'** cartilage  
**kartoč'** cartridge (for gun)  
**karton'** cardboard  
**karusel'** roundabout  
**kas'** till, cash-box, chest (money)  
**kaš'** hide (vb.)  
**kaserol'** stewpan, saucepan  
**kask'** helmet  
**kaštan'** chestnut  
**kastel'** castle  
**kastor'** beaver  
**kastr'** castrate  
**kat'** cat  
**kataplasm'** poultice  
**katar'** catarrh  
**katarakt'** cataract (eye)  
**katen'** fetter  
**katun'** cotton, calico  
**kaüteriz'** cauterise  
**kaüz'** cause; **kaüz'o** cause  
**kav'** cavity, hollow

**kavalir'** cavalier, knight  
**kavern'** cavern  
**kaviar'** caviare  
**kaz'** case (gram.)  
**kaze'** curds  
**ke** that (conj.)  
**kegl'** skittle  
**kel'** cellar  
**kelk'** some, a few, certain  
**kelner'** waiter  
**ken'** resinous wood  
**ker'** hearts (cards)  
**kern'** kernel, pip  
**kerub'** cherub  
**kest'** chest, box; **tir'kest'** drawer  
**kia** of what kind  
**kial** why, wherefore  
**kiam** when  
**kie** where  
**kiel** how  
**kies** whose  
**kil'** keel  
**kio** what  
**kiom** how much  
**kiras'** cuirass  
**kis'** kiss  
**kitel'** smock, blouse  
**kiu** who, which  
**klaf't'** fathom (measure)  
**klap'** flap  
**klar'** clear  
**klarnet'** clarinet  
**klas'** class  
**klav'** key (of piano, etc.)  
**kler'** well-educated, cultured  
**klimat'** climate, clime  
**klin'** bend, incline  
**klister'** clyster  
**klopod'** endeavour  
**kloš'** bell-shaped cover (clock-shade, etc.)  
**klub'** club, association  
**kluz'** sluice, lock  
**knab'** boy  
**kned'** knead  
**koaks'** coak, coke  
**kobalt'** cobalt  
**kobold'** gnome  
**kočenil'** cochineal



**kojn'** wedge  
**kok'** cock (bird)  
**kokcinel'** ladybird  
**koket'** coquet (adj.)  
**kokluš'** whooping-cough  
**kokos'** cocoa-nut  
**koks'** hip, hanch  
**kol'** neck; **kol'um'** collar; **kol'har'o'j** mane  
**kolbas'** sausage  
**koleg'** colleague  
**kolekt'** collect  
**koler'** be angry  
**kolibr'** humming-bird  
**kolimb'** diver (bird)  
**kolofon'** rosin  
**kolomb'** dove  
**kolon'** column  
**kolor'** colour, hue  
**kolport'** hawk (sell), peddle  
**kolubr'** adder, snake  
**kom'** comma  
**komand'** command (mil. and nav.)  
**komb'** comb (vb.)  
**kombin'** combine  
**komenc'** commence  
**komentari'** comment  
**komerc'** trade; **komerc'aj'** ware, merchandise  
**komfort'** comfort  
**komisi'** commission, entrust  
**komitat'** committee  
**komiz'** clerk  
**komod'** chest of drawers  
**kompar'** compare  
**kompat'** compassionate  
**komplez'** favour, kindness  
**kompost'** set (type)  
**kompren'** understand  
**kompres'** compress (bandage)  
**komun'** common (to all); **komun'um'** community, parish  
**komuni'** administer the sacrament  
**komunik'** communicate  
**kon'** know, recognize, be acquainted with  
**koncern'** concern  
**kondamn'** condemn  
**kondiĉ'** condition  
**kondolenc'** condole (with)  
**konduk'** conduct (vb.), steer; **konduk'il'** rein  
**kondut'** behave, conduct (oneself) (intr.)

**konfes'** confess  
**konfid'** confide, trust  
**konfirm'** confirm, ratify  
**konfit'** preserve with sugar  
**konform'** conformably  
**konfuz'** confuse  
**konjekt'** conjecture, guess  
**konjugaci'** conjugate  
**konjunkci'** conjunction  
**konk'** shell, conch  
**konklud'** conclude  
**konkur'** rival, compete  
**konkurs'** a competition  
**konsci'** be conscious of  
**konscienc'** conscience  
**konsekvenc'** consequent  
**konsent'** consent  
**konserv'** preserve  
**konsider'** consider  
**konsil'** advise, counsel  
**konsist'** consist  
**konsol'** console  
**konsonant'** consonant (gram.)  
**konspir'** conspire  
**konstant'** constant  
**konstat'** prove, verify  
**konstern'** dismay, disconcert, startle  
**konstru'** construct, build  
**konsum'** consume  
**kontant'** paid in cash  
**kontent'** content  
**kontor'** office, counting-house  
**kontrakt'** contract  
**kontraŭ** against, opposite; **kontraŭ'e** over against; on the contrary  
**kontur'** outline, contour  
**kontuz'** contuse  
**konval'** lily of the valley  
**konven'** be suitable, suit  
**konvert'** convert (vb.)  
**konvink'** convince  
**konvulsi'** convulsion  
**konus'** cone  
**kopi'** copy  
**kor'** heart  
**koran'** Koran  
**korb'** basket  
**kord'** string (mus. instr.)  
**korekt'** correct

**korespond'** correspond  
**kork'** a cork  
**korn'** horn  
**kornic'** cornice  
**korp'** body  
**korporaci'** corporation  
**korpus'** body of an army  
**kort'** court, courtyard; **kort'eg'** court (of a king)  
**korv'** raven  
**kost'** cost (vb.); **kost'o** price  
**kostum'** costume  
**kot'** dirt  
**koton'** cotton (product)  
**koturn'** quail (bird)  
**kov'** brood, sit (as a hen etc.)  
**kovert'** envelope  
**kovr'** cover; **kovr'il'** a cover; **mal'kovr'** uncover, lay bare  
**krač'** spit  
**krad'** grating, crossbars  
**krajon'** pencil  
**krak'** crack, noise  
**kraken'** cracknel  
**kramp'** clamp, bracket  
**kran'** tap, cock  
**krani'** skull  
**kratag'** hawthorn  
**krater'** crater  
**kravat'** cravat  
**kre'** create  
**kred'** believe; **kred'eb'l'** probable  
**krem'** cream  
**kren'** horse-radish  
**krep'** crape  
**krepusk'** twilight  
**kresk'** grow, increase; **kresk'aj'** plant, growth  
**kret'** chalk  
**krejv'** burst (intr.)  
**kri'** cry out, cry  
**kribr'** sieve, sift  
**krim'** crime  
**kriminal'** criminal (adj.)  
**kring'** ring-shaped cake  
**kripl'** deformed, cripple (adj.)  
**krisp'** mesentery, ruffle (a)  
**Krist'** Christ; **krist'an'** Christian; **krist'nask'** Christmas  
**kristal'** crystal  
**kritik'** criticise  
**kriz'** crisis

**kroĉ'** hook to, cling to  
**krokodil'** crocodile  
**krom** not counting, besides, except  
**kron'** crown  
**kronik'** chronicle  
**krop'** crop, craw  
**kroz'** cruise (of warships)  
**kruc'** cross; **kruc'um'** crucify  
**kruĉ'** jug, pitcher, cruise  
**krud'** raw, crude, rough  
**kruel'** cruel  
**krup'** croup  
**krur'** leg  
**krust'** crust  
**krut'** steep  
**kub'** cube  
**kubut'** elbow  
**kudr'** sew  
**kuf'** coif, cap, head-dress  
**kugl'** bullet  
**kuir'** cook (vb.)  
**kuk'** cake, cookey  
**kukol'** cuckoo  
**kukum'** cucumber  
**kukurb'** pumpkin, gourd  
**kul'** gnat  
**kuler'** spoon  
**kulp'** guilty, at fault  
**kun** with; **kun'e** together  
**kuniki'** rabbit  
**kup'** cupping-glass  
**kupol'** cupola, dome  
**kupr'** copper; **flav'a kupr'o** brass  
**kur'** run (intr.)  
**kurac'** treat (as an illness), cure; **kurac'il'** medicine, remedy  
**kuragĉ'** courageous  
**kurator'** trustee, curator  
**kurb'** curved, bent  
**kurier'** courier  
**kurten'** curtain; **flank'kurten'** curtain (side); **rul'kurten'** window-blind  
**kusen'** cushion; **kusen'eg'** bolster (of bed)  
**kuŝ'** lie (down); **sub'kuŝ'** succumb  
**kutim'** be accustomed  
**kuv'** tub, bath  
**kuz'** cousin  
**kvankam** although  
**kvant'** quantity  
**kvar** four

**kvaranten'** quarantine  
**kvarc'** quartz  
**kvart'** quart  
**kvartal'** quarter (of town), ward  
**kvazaũ** as if  
**kverk'** oak  
**kviet'** quiet, calm  
**kvín** five  
**kvit'** be quit of  
**kvitanc'** receipt (vb), give a quittance

## L

**l', la** the  
**labor'** work, labour; **per'labor'** earn one's living; **pri'labor'** elaborate, cultivate  
**lac'** weary  
**lacert'** lizard  
**lac'** lace (boots, stays, etc.)  
**lad'** tinned iron  
**laf'** lava  
**lag'** lake; **lag'et'** pond  
**lak'** varnish  
**lake'** lackey  
**laks'** diarrhoea, looseness (of bowels)  
**lakt'** milk (subst.); **lakt'um'** spawn, milt  
**lam'** lame; **lam'boston'** crutch  
**lamp'** lamp  
**lampir'** glow-worm  
**lan'** wool  
**land'** land, country  
**lang'** tongue (organ of speech)  
**lantern'** lantern  
**lanug'** down, fluff (of feathers)  
**lard'** bacon  
**larg'** broad; **laũ'larg'** across, in width  
**laring'** larynx  
**larm'** tear (subst.) (shed a)  
**larv'** chrysalis  
**las'** leave, let alone  
**last'** last, latest  
**laũ** according to  
**laũb'** arbour, summer-house  
**laũd'** praise  
**laũr'** laurel (tree)  
**laũt'** loud  
**lav'** wash  
**lavang'** avalanche

**lecion'** lesson  
**led'** leather  
**leg'** read  
**legend'** legend  
**legi'** legion  
**legom'** vegetable (eatable)  
**leg'** law  
**lek'** lick  
**lekant'** marguerite  
**leksikon'** lexicon  
**lent'** lentil  
**lentug'** freckle  
**leon'** lion  
**leontod'** dandelion  
**leopard'** leopard  
**lepor'** hare  
**lepr'** leprosy  
**lern'** learn; **lern'ej'** school  
**lert'** skilful  
**lesiv'** lye, buck (for bleaching)  
**leter'** letter  
**leutenant'** lieutenant  
**lev'** lift, raise; **lev'il'** leaver, lever  
**levkoj'** wall-flower, gilly flower  
**li** he; **li'a** his  
**lian'** liana (bot.)  
**libel'** dragon fly  
**liber'** free  
**libr'** book; **libr'o'ten'ant'** book-keeper  
**lien'** spleen  
**lig'** bind, tie  
**lign'** wood (the substance)  
**liken'** lichen (bot.)  
**likvid'** liquidate  
**likvor'** liqueur (a cordial)  
**lili'** lily  
**lim'** limit; **lim'ig'** limit (vb.)  
**limak'** snail  
**limonad'** lemonade  
**lin'** flax  
**lingv'** language  
**lini'** line  
**link'** lynx  
**lip'** lip; **lip'har'o'j** mustache  
**lir'** lyre  
**lit'** bed (couch)  
**litani'** litany  
**liter'** letter (of alphabet)

**liut'** lute  
**liver'** deliver, furnish  
**livre'** livery  
**lod'** half an ounce  
**log'** entice; **de'log'** seduce  
**log'** dwell, lodge, live  
**logi'** lodge, box (theatre)  
**lojt'** eel-pout, lote  
**lok'** place  
**lokomotiv'** locomotive  
**lol'** tare (plant)  
**long'** long; **laũ'long'** along  
**lonicer'** honey-suckle  
**lorn'** perspective-glass  
**lot'** cast lots; **lot'um'** allot  
**lu'** hire, take on rent  
**lud'** play  
**luks'** luxury  
**lul'** lull asleep, rock; **lul'il'** cradle  
**lum'** shine, give light; **mal'lum'a** dark; **lum'tur'** light-house  
**lumb'** loins, haunch  
**lun'** moon  
**lunatik'** lunatic  
**lund'** Monday  
**lup'** wolf  
**lupol'** hops  
**lustr'** lustre, chandelier  
**lut'** solder  
**lutr'** common otter

## M

**mac'** unleavened bread  
**maç'** chew  
**magazen'** shop, store, warehouse  
**magi'** magic, black art  
**magnet'** magnet  
**maiz'** maize  
**Maj'** May  
**majest'** majestic, dignified  
**majstr'** master (of his art); **sub'majstr'** journeyman, foreman  
**makler'** act as broker, deal  
**makul'** stain  
**makzel'** jaw-bone, cheek-bone  
**mal'** denotes opposites; e.g. *alt'* high—*mal'alt'* low  
**maleol'** ankle  
**malgraũ** in spite of

**malic'** malicious  
**mam'** breast, udder  
**man'** hand; **man'plat'** palm (hand); **man'um'** cuff (of sleeve), wristhand  
**mana'** manna  
**mangan'** manganese  
**mang'** eat; **maten'mang'** breakfast; **tag'mang'** dine; **vesper'mang'** sup  
**manier'** manner  
**manik'** sleeve  
**mank'** want, lack  
**manovr'** manoeuvre (milit. and nav.)  
**mantel'** mantle  
**mar'** sea  
**marc'** swamp, marsh  
**marcand'** bargain (vb.)  
**marcipan'** marzipan (almond paste)  
**mard'** Tuesday  
**mark'** mark  
**markot'** layer (hort.)  
**marmot'** marmot  
**marmor'** marble  
**maroken'** morocco leather  
**marš'** march, walk  
**maršal'** marshal  
**Mart'** March  
**martel'** hammer  
**mas'** mass  
**maš'** mesh  
**mašin'** machine  
**masiv'** massive  
**mask'** mask  
**mason'** build with stone  
**mast'** mast  
**mastik'** mastic, putty  
**mastr'** master (of house), host; **mastr'um'** keep house, husband  
**mat'** mat  
**maten'** morning  
**matrac'** mattress  
**matur'** mature, ripe  
**mebl'** furniture  
**meč'** wick; **meč'aj'** tinder, match  
**medal'** medal  
**medalion'** medallion  
**medit'** reflect, meditate  
**meĥanik'** mechanics  
**mejl'** mile  
**mel'** badger  
**meleagr'** turkey  
**melk'** milk (vb.)



**melon'** melon; **akv'o'melon'** water-melon  
**mem** self  
**membr'** member, limb  
**membran'** membrane  
**memor'** remember  
**mem'star'** self-subsistent  
**mend'** bespeak, give an order  
**mensog'** tell a lie  
**ment'** mint  
**menton'** chin  
**merit'** merit  
**meriz'** bird-cherry  
**merkred'** Wednesday  
**merl'** blackbird  
**mes'** mass  
**Mesi'** Messiah  
**met'** put, place; **el'met'** display, expose  
**meti'** handicraft  
**mev'** sea-gull  
**mez'** middle; **tag'mez'** mid-day  
**mez'o'nombr'** average  
**mezur'** measure; **al'mezur'** try on, fit on, adjust  
**mi** I; **mi'a** my, mine  
**miel'** honey  
**mien'** mien, air  
**migdal'** almond  
**migr'** migrate  
**miks'** mix  
**mil'** thousand  
**mili'** millet  
**milit'** make war; **al'milit'** conquer  
**min'** mine  
**minac'** menace, threaten  
**minut'** minute  
**miogal'** musk-rat  
**miop'** short-sighted  
**miozot'** forget-me-not  
**mir'** wonder  
**mirh'** myrrh  
**mirt'** myrtle  
**mirtel'** bilberry  
**misi'** mission  
**mister'** mystery; **mister'a** mysterious  
**mizer'** distress, misery  
**mod'** fashion, mood (gram.)  
**model'** model  
**moder'** moderate  
**modest'** modest

**mok'** mock, ridicule  
**mol'** soft  
**mol'anas'** eider-duck  
**moment'** moment  
**mon'** money  
**monah'** monk, friar  
**monarh'** monarch  
**monat'** month  
**mond'** world  
**moned'** jack-daw, chough  
**monstr'** monster  
**mont'** mountain  
**montr'** show (vb.)  
**monument'** monument  
**mops'** pug-dog  
**mor'** custom, usage  
**morbil'** measles  
**mord'** bite; **mord'et'** gnaw  
**morgaũ** to-morrow  
**mort'** die  
**morter'** mortar  
**morus'** mulberry  
**most'** must  
**mošt'** universal title; e.g. *vi'a reĝ'a mošt'o* your majesty; *vi'a mošt'o* your honor  
**mov'** move  
**muel'** grind, mill  
**muf'** muff  
**muĝ'** roar (wind, etc.)  
**muk'** mucus  
**mul'** mule  
**mult'** much, many  
**mur'** wall  
**murmur'** murmur  
**mus'** mouse  
**muŝ'** fly (a)  
**musk'** moss  
**muskat'** nutmeg  
**muskol'** muscle  
**muslin'** muslin  
**mustard'** mustard  
**mustel'** weasel, marten  
**mut'** dumb

## N

**n** ending of the objective; also marks direction  
**naci'** nation

**naĝ'** swim  
**najbar'** neighbour  
**najl'** nail  
**najtingal'** nightingale  
**nanken'** nankeen, nankin  
**nap'** cabbage-turnip  
**narcis'** daffodil  
**nask'** bear, produce; **nask'iĝ'** be born; **du'nask'it'** twin  
**natur'** nature  
**naŭ** nine  
**naŭz'** nauseate  
**naz'** nose; **naz'um'** pince-nez  
**ne** no, not  
**nebul'** fog  
**neces'** necessary; **neces'ej'** water-closet; **neces'uj'** workbox-sewing-case  
**neĝ'** snow  
**negliĝ'** negligé, loose-gown  
**negoc'** business  
**nek—nek** neither—nor  
**nenia** not any kind of, no  
**neniam** never  
**nenie** nowhere  
**neniel** in no way, not anyhow, not at all  
**nenies** no one's  
**nenio** nothing  
**neniu** nobody  
**nep'** grandson  
**nepr'e** without fail  
**nest'** nest  
**net'** clean (as a copy), neat; **mal'net'** rough draft  
**nev'** nephew  
**ni** we; **ni'a** our  
**niĉ'** niche  
**nigr'** black  
**nivel'** level (sea, etc.)  
**nj'** diminutive of female names; e.g. *Henriet'* Henrietta—*Henri'nj'*, *He'nj'* Hetty  
**nobel'** nobleman  
**nobl'** noble  
**nokt'** night  
**nom'** name; **nom'i** name, nominate; **nom'e** namely, viz  
**nombr'** number; **unu'nombr'** singular  
**nominativ'** nominative  
**nord'** north  
**not'** make a note of, note; **not'o** (muzik'a) note (mus.)  
**notari'** notary  
**nov'** new  
**Novembr'** November  
**novic'** novice

**nu!** well!  
**nuanc'** nuance, shade, hue  
**nub'** cloud  
**nud'** nude, naked, bare  
**nuk'** nape (of neck)  
**nuks'** nut  
**nul'** zero, nought  
**numer'** number (of a magazine, etc.)  
**nun** now  
**nur** only (adv.)  
**nutr'** nourish, feed (trans.)

## O

**o** ending of nouns (substantive)  
**obe'** obey  
**objekt'** object  
**obl'** . . . fold; e.g. *du* two—*du'obl'* twofold, duplex  
**oblat'** wafer, seal  
**observ'** observe  
**obstin'** obstinate  
**obstruke'** obstruction  
**odor'** give out odour, smell  
**ofend'** offend  
**ofer'** sacrifice, offer  
**ofic'** office, duty, function; **ofic'ist'** official, functionary; **ofic'ej'** bureau, office  
**oficir'** officer (mil. and nav., etc.)  
**oft'** often  
**ok** eight  
**okaz'** happen; **okaz'o** occasion; **okaz'a** accidental  
**okcident'** west  
**oksigen'** oxygen  
**oksikok'** cranberry  
**Oktobr'** October  
**okzal'** sorrel (plant)  
**okul'** eye; **okul'har'** eye-lash; **okul'vitr'** spectacles  
**okup'** occupy  
**ol** than  
**ole'** oil  
**oliv'** olive  
**omar'** lobster  
**ombr'** shadow  
**ombrel'** umbrella  
**on'** marks fractions; e.g. *kvar* four—*kvar'on'* a fourth, quarter  
**ond'** wave  
**oni** one, people, they  
**onkl'** uncle

**ont'** ending of fut. part. act. in verbs  
**op** marks collective numerals; e.g. *tri* three—*tri'op'* three together  
**opal'** opal  
**opini'** be of opinion, think  
**oportun'** opportune, suitable  
**or'** gold  
**orakol'** oracle  
**orang'** orange  
**ord'** order, arrange  
**orden'** order (of knighthood etc.)  
**ordinar'** ordinary  
**ordon'** order, command  
**orel'** ear  
**orf'** orphan  
**orgen'** organ (mus.)  
**orient'** east, orient  
**ornam'** ornament (vb.), adorn  
**os** ending of future tense in verbs  
**osced'** yawn, gape  
**ost'** bone  
**ostr'** oyster  
**ot'** ending of fut. part. pass. in verbs  
**ov'** egg; **ov'uj'** ovary; **ov'blank'** white of an egg  
**oval'** oval

## P

**pac'** peace  
**pacieñc'** patience  
**paf'** shoot; **paf'il'** gun; **paf'il'eg'** cannon  
**pag'** pay; **de'pag'** duty  
**paĝ'** page (book)  
**paĝi'** page (servant)  
**pajl'** straw  
**pak'** pack, put up  
**pal'** pale  
**palac'** palace  
**palat'** palate  
**paletr'** palette  
**palis'** pale, stake  
**palm'** palm-tree  
**palp'** touch, feel  
**palpebr'** eyelid; **palpebr'um'** blink, wink  
**pan'** bread  
**pantalon'** trousers  
**panter'** panther  
**pantoffl'** slipper

**pap'** pope  
**papag'** parrot  
**papav'** poppy  
**paper'** paper  
**papili'** butterfly  
**par'** pair  
**parad'** parade, make a show  
**paradiz'** paradise  
**paraliz'** paralyse  
**parazit'** parasite  
**pardon'** forgive  
**parenc'** relation  
**parentez'** parenthesis  
**parfum'** perfume, scent  
**parget'** parquetry  
**park'** park  
**parker'** by heart  
**paroh'** parish  
**parol'** speak; **inter'parol'** conversation; **el'parol'** pronounce  
**part'** part; **part'o'pren'** take part in, participate  
**parter'** pit (theatre), ground-floor  
**parti'** party, faction; **parti'a** partial  
**particip'** participle  
**paru'** tomtit, titmouse  
**pas'** pass (intr.)  
**paš'** step, pace  
**pasament'** braid-trimmings, passementerie; **pasament'ist'** maker of trimmings  
**paser'** sparrow  
**pasi'** passion (not anger)  
**Pask'** Easter  
**passport'** passport  
**past'** dough, paste  
**pašt'** feed (animals), graze, pasture (trans.)  
**pasteĉ'** tart, pie, pasty  
**pastel'** lozenge  
**pastinak'** parsnip  
**pastr'** priest, pastor  
**pat'** frying-pan  
**patr'** father; **patr'uj'** fatherland  
**patrol'** patrol  
**paŭz'** pause  
**pav'** peacock  
**pavim'** pavement  
**pec'** piece  
**peĉ'** pitch  
**pedik'** louse  
**peg'** woodpecker  
**pejzaĝ'** landscape

**pek'** sin  
**pekl'** pickle in brine, salt (vb.)  
**pel'** drive, chase (vb.)  
**pelikan'** pelican  
**pelt'** fur  
**pelv'** basin, pelvis  
**pen'** endeavour, try to  
**pend'** hang (intr.); **de'pend'** depend, hang from; **el'pend'aj'** signboard  
**pendol'** pendulum  
**penetr'** penetrate  
**penik'** paintbrush  
**pens'** think; **el'pens'** invent; **pri'pens'** consider  
**pensi'** pension  
**pent'** repent  
**Pentekost'** Pentecost, Whitsuntide  
**pentr'** paint (vb.)  
**pep'** chirp, warble  
**per** through, be means of; **per'a** mediate; **per'i** mediate, interpose  
**perĉ'** pope, ruffe (fish) (acerina vulg.)  
**perd'** lose  
**perdrik'** partridge  
**pere'** perish; **pere'ig'** cause to perish, wreck  
**perfekt'** perfect  
**perfid'** betray; **perfid'a** perfidious  
**pergamen'** parchment  
**peritone'** peritoneum  
**perk'** perch (fish)  
**perl'** pearl  
**perlamot'** mother of pearl  
**permes'** permit, allow; **for'permes'** grant leave of absence, give furlough  
**peron'** door-stop, platform (in a station, etc.)  
**persekut'** persecute, prosecute  
**persik'** peach  
**persist'** persist  
**person'** person; **person'a** personal  
**pes'** weight (vb. act.); **pes'il'** balance, pair of scales  
**pest'** plague  
**pet'** request, beg  
**petol'** be mischievous, romp, wanton  
**petrol'** petroleum  
**petromiz'** lamprey  
**petrosel'** parsley  
**pez'** weigh (vb. neut.); **pez'il'** weight (for scales)  
**pi'** pious  
**pice'** silver fir-tree  
**pied'** foot (body); **pied'ing'** stirrup  
**pedestal'** pedestal  
**pig'** magpie

**pik'** prick, sting; spade (cards); **pik'il'** sting (a)  
**piked'** picket (milit.), piquet (cards)  
**pilk'** ball (to play with)  
**pilot'** pill  
**pilot'** pilot, loadsmann  
**pin'** pine-tree  
**pinĉ'** pinch  
**pingl'** pin  
**pini'** Siberian cedar  
**pint'** point, tip, peak  
**pionir'** pioneer  
**pip'** pipe (tobacco)  
**pipr'** pepper  
**pips'** pip (poultry disease)  
**pir'** pear  
**pirit'** gravel, pyrites  
**pirol'** bullfinch  
**piroz'** pirosis (med)  
**pist'** pound, bray (in a mortar)  
**pišt'** piston, sucker  
**pistak'** pistachio-nut  
**pistol'** pistol  
**piz'** pea  
**plac'** public square  
**plac'** be pleasing, please (intr.)  
**plad'** dish, platter  
**plafon'** ceiling  
**plan'** plan  
**pland'** sole (of the foot)  
**planed'** planet  
**plank'** floor  
**plant'** plant (vb.)  
**plastr'** plaster (med.)  
**plat'** flat, plain  
**platen'** platina  
**plaŭd'** splash, ripple, purl  
**plej** most  
**plekt'** weave, plait  
**plen'** full, complete; **plen'aĝ'** of full age; **plen'um'** fulfil, accomplish  
**plend'** complain  
**plet'** tray, salver  
**plezur'** pleasure  
**pli** more  
**plik'** Polish ringworm  
**plor'** mourn, weep  
**plot'** roach (fish.)  
**plu** farther, further  
**plug'** plough (vb.)



**plum'** feather, pen  
**plumb'** lead (metal)  
**pluș'** plush  
**pluv'** rain  
**po** at the rate of  
**poent'** point (in games)  
**pokal'** cup, goblet  
**polic'** police (the system)  
**poligon'** buckwheat  
**polur'** polish, gloss  
**polus'** pole (geol.)  
**polv'** dust (subst.)  
**pom'** apple; **ter'pom'** potato  
**ponard'** dagger, poniard; **ponard'eg'** spear, lance  
**pont'** bridge  
**popl'** poplar  
**popol'** people; **popol'amas'** mob, populace  
**por'** for  
**porcelan'** china, porcelain  
**porci'** portion  
**pord'** door; **pord'eg'** gate  
**porfir'** porphyry  
**pork'** pig  
**port'** carry; **al'port'** bring; **el'port'** bear, endure  
**porter'** porter, beer  
**portret'** portrait  
**poș'** pocket  
**posed'** possess  
**post** after, behind  
**poșt'** post (the system); **sign'o de poșt'o** postage-stamp  
**posten'** post (milit.)  
**postul'** require, claim  
**pot'** pot  
**potas'** potash  
**potenc'** might, power  
**pov'** be able, can  
**pra'** great-, fore- (rel. to ancestors and descendants)  
**praktik'** practice (of a profession)  
**pram'** ferry-boat, praam  
**prav'** right (to be in the right)  
**precip'** particularly  
**preciz'** precise  
**predik'** preach  
**predikat'** predicate (gram.)  
**prefer'** prefer  
**preg'** pray  
**prem'** press  
**premi'** prize, reward (subst.)

**pren'** take; **pren'o** trick (cards); **pren'il'** tongs  
**prepar'** prepare  
**prepozici'** preposition  
**pres'** print (vb.)  
**preskaũ** almost  
**pret'** ready  
**pretekst'** pretext  
**pretend'** lay claim to  
**preter** beyond, past, by  
**prez'** price  
**prezent'** present (vb.), introduce (a person); **re'prezent'** represent  
**prezid'** preside  
**pri** concerning, about  
**primol'** primrose  
**princ'** prince  
**printemp'** springtime  
**privat'** private  
**privilegi'** privilege  
**pro** for the sake of  
**procent'** percentage, interest (money); **procent'eg'** usury  
**proces'** lawsuit, process  
**produkt'** produce  
**profesi'** profession  
**profet'** prophet  
**profit'** profit, gain  
**profund'** deep  
**progres'** advance, progress  
**proklam'** proclaim  
**prokrast'** delay, defer  
**proksim'** near  
**promen'** to walk, promenade  
**promes'** promise  
**promontor'** promontory, cape  
**pronom'** pronoun  
**propon'** propose, suggest  
**propr'** own (one's own)  
**prosper'** to succeed in  
**prov'** attempt, try to  
**proverb'** proverb  
**provinc'** province  
**proviz'** provide  
**prudent'** reasonable  
**prujn'** rime, hoar frost  
**prun'** plum  
**prunel'** sloe  
**prunt'** borrow, loan  
**pruv'** prove, demonstrate  
**publik'** public; **publik'a** public, common

**pudel'** spaniel  
**puđr'** powder (cosmetic)  
**pugn'** fist  
**pul'** flea  
**pulm'** lung  
**pulv'** gunpowder  
**pulvor'** powder (med. or chem.)  
**pumik'** pumice-stone  
**pump'** pump (vb.)  
**pun'** punish  
**punc'** crimson red  
**punĉ'** punch (drink)  
**punkt'** full stop, dot, point; **punkt'o'kom'** semicolon; **du'punkt'** colon  
**punt'** lace (point, etc.)  
**pup'** doll  
**pupil'** pupil (eye)  
**pur'** clean, pure  
**purpur'** purple  
**pus'** pus, matter  
**puŝ'** push  
**put'** well (subst.)  
**putor'** pole-cat, skunk  
**putr'** rot, putrify

## R

**rab'** rob  
**rabat'** rebate, discount  
**raben'** Jewish rabbi  
**rabot'** plane (vb.)  
**rad'** wheel  
**radi'** beam, ray  
**radik'** root  
**rafan'** radish  
**rafin'** refine  
**rajđ'** ride  
**rajt'** right, authority; **rajt'ig'** empower  
**rakont'** tell, relate  
**ramp'** crawl; **ramp'aĵ'** reptile  
**ran'** frog  
**ranc'** rancid  
**rand'** edge, border, hem (s.)  
**rang'** rank, dignity  
**ranunkol'** ranunculus  
**rap'** turnip  
**rapid'** quick, rapid  
**rapir'** rapier, foil

**raport'** report  
**rasp'** rasp, grate (vb.)  
**rast'** rake (vb.)  
**rat'** rat  
**raŭk'** hoarse  
**raŭp'** caterpillar  
**rav'** enrapture, delight  
**raz'** shave  
**re'** again, back  
**reciprok'** mutual, reciprocal  
**redakci'** editorial department  
**redaktor'** compiler, editor  
**reg'** rule, govern; **reg'at'** subject  
**regĥ'** king  
**regal'** entertain, regale  
**regiment'** regiment  
**region'** district, region, part  
**registr'** register  
**regn'** State (the)  
**regol'** wren  
**regul'** rule (subst.)  
**rekomend'** recommend  
**rekompec'** reward  
**rekrut'** recruit  
**rekt'** straight; **mal'rekt'** crooked, not straight  
**rel'** a rail  
**religi'** religion  
**rem'** row (vb.)  
**rembur'** quilt (vb.), stuff, pad  
**rempar'** rampart  
**ren'** kidney  
**renkont'** meet  
**rent'** yearly income  
**renvers'** upset  
**respekt'** respect  
**respond'** reply; **respond'ec'** responsibility  
**rest** remain  
**restoraci'** eating-house  
**ret'** net (a)  
**rev'** dream (vb.); **dis'rev'igĥ'** disenchantment  
**rezerv'** reserve  
**rezin'** resin  
**rib'** currant  
**ribel'** revolt, rebel (vb.)  
**riĉ'** rich  
**ricev'** obtain, get, receive  
**rid'** laugh  
**rif'** reef

**rifug'** take refuge, shelter  
**rifuz'** refuse; **rifuz'ig'** renounce claim  
**rigard'** behold, look at  
**rigid'** stiff, rigid  
**rigl'** bolt (vb.); **rigl'il'** bolt  
**rikolt'** reap; **rikolt'il'** sickle  
**rilat'** relate to  
**rim'** rhyme  
**rimark'** remark  
**rimed'** means, remedy  
**rimen'** strap (a)  
**ring'** ring (subst.); **ring'eg'** hoop  
**rinocer'** rhinoceros  
**rip'** rib  
**ripet'** repeat  
**ripoz'** repose  
**riproc'** reproach  
**risk'** risk  
**risort'** spring (s.) (mech.)  
**river'** river  
**riverenc'** curtesy  
**riz'** rice  
**rod'** landing-place (mar.)  
**romp'** break  
**rond'** round, circle  
**ronk'** snore  
**ros'** dew  
**rosmar'** walrus  
**rosmaren'** rosemary  
**rost'** roast  
**rostr'** trunk (proboscis)  
**rot'** troop, company (soldiers)  
**roz'** rose  
**rozari'** rosary  
**rub'** rubbish  
**ruband'** ribbon  
**ruben'** ruby  
**rubrik'** rubric  
**rug'** red  
**ruin'** ruins, a ruin; **ruin'ig'** ruin, destroy  
**rukt'** eructation  
**rul'** roll; **rul'o** roller, cylinder  
**rum'** rum  
**rust'** rust  
**ruz'** cunning, sly

S, Š

**sabat'** Saturday  
**sabl'** sand; **sabl'aj'** sandbank  
**šaf'** sheep  
**safir'** sapphire  
**safran'** saffron  
**sag'** arrow  
**saĝ'** wise  
**sagac'** subtle, crafty, sharp  
**šajn'** seem  
**sak'** sack  
**šak'** chess  
**šakal'** jackal  
**sakr'** sacrum (anat.)  
**sal'** salt  
**šal'** shawl  
**salajr'** wages, salary  
**salamandr'** salamander  
**sal'amoniak'** sal-ammoniac  
**salat'** salad  
**salik'** willow  
**salm'** salmon  
**šalm'** reed-pipe  
**salon'** drawing-room  
**salpetr'** saltpetre  
**salt'** leap, jump  
**salut'** salute, greet  
**salvi'** sage  
**sam'** same  
**šam'** chamois-leather  
**sambuk'** elder-tree  
**san'** healthy  
**šancel'** stagger, cause to totter (trans.)  
**sang'** blood  
**šangĝ'** change  
**sankt'** sacred, holy; **sant'ej'** temple  
**sap'** soap  
**sardel'** sardine  
**šarg'** load (a gun, etc.)  
**šargĝ'** charge, load  
**sark'** weed (vb.)  
**šark'** shark, sea-dog  
**sat'** satiated  
**šat'** prize, value; **mal'šat'** hold of no value, not care about  
**satur'** saturate  
**saŭc'** sauce  
**šaŭm'** foam

**sav'** save, rescue  
**scepter'** sceptre  
**sci'** know; **sci'ig'** announce, give notice; **sci'ig'** be told, hear  
**scienc'** science  
**sciur'** squirrel  
**se** if  
**seb'** tallow, suet  
**sed** but  
**seg'** saw (vb.)  
**seg'** chair  
**sek'** dry  
**sekal'** rye  
**sekc'** dissect  
**sekret'** secret  
**sekretari'** secretary  
**seks'** sex  
**sekund'** second (a)  
**sekv'** follow  
**sel'** saddle; **sel'i** saddle  
**sel'** shell, peel, bark; **sen'sel'ig'** shell, peel (vb.)  
**selakt'** whey  
**selk'** braces, suspenders  
**sem'** sow; **sem'o** seed  
**semajn'** week  
**sen** without  
**senc'** sense, meaning  
**send'** send  
**sent'** feel, perceive  
**sentenc'** sentence, judgment  
**sep** seven  
**sepi'** cuttle-fish  
**Septembr'** September  
**serc'** search  
**serc'** joke  
**sergent'** sergeant  
**seri'** series  
**serioz'** serious  
**serpent'** serpent  
**serur'** lock (fastening)  
**serv'** serve  
**servic'** set of dishes, plates, etc.  
**servut'** bondage  
**ses** six  
**sever'** severe, strict  
**sezon'** season  
**si** one's self; **si'a** one's  
**si** she; **si'a** her  
**sibl'** hiss, whizz

**sid'** sit; **kun'sid'** session  
**sieg̃'** besiege  
**sigel'** seal (vb.); **sigel'vaks'** sealing-wax  
**sign'** sign, token; **post'sign'** trace, vestige, footstep  
**signal'** signal  
**signif'** signify, mean  
**silab'** syllable; **silab'i** to spell  
**șild'** shield  
**silent'** be silent  
**silik'** flint  
**silk'** silk  
**silur'** shad-fish  
**silvi'** warbler (bird)  
**șim'** grow mouldy  
**simi'** monkey  
**simil'** like, similar  
**simpl'** simple  
**sincer'** sincere  
**șind'** shingle (roofing)  
**singult'** hiccough  
**sinjor'** Sir, Mr  
**șink'** ham  
**șip'** ship  
**șir'** tear, rend  
**siring'** lilac  
**șirm'** protect, screen  
**sirop'** syrup  
**sitel'** bucket, pail  
**situaci'** situation, position  
**skabi'** mange, scab  
**skadr'** squadron  
**skal'** scale (measure)  
**skapol'** shoulder-blade  
**skarab'** beetle  
**skarlat'** scarlet  
**skarp'** scarf  
**skatol'** small box, case  
**skerm'** fence (vb.)  
**skiz'** sketch  
**sklav'** slave  
**skolop'** woodcock  
**skorbut'** scurvy  
**skorpi'** scorpion  
**skrap'** shave, scrape  
**skrib'** write  
**skrofol'** scrofula  
**sku'** shake (trans.)  
**skulpt'** sculpture; **skulpt'il'** chisel



**skurg'** scourge  
**skvam'** scale (fish, etc.)  
**slim'** slime, mire, mud  
**sls'** lock, fasten; **sls'il** key  
**smac'** kiss loudly (with a smack)  
**smerald'** emerald  
**smir'** spread, smear  
**snur'** string  
**sobr'** sober; **mal'sobr'** drunk  
**societ'** society  
**sof'** sofa  
**soif'** thirst  
**sojl'** threshold  
**sol'** only, alone  
**soldat'** soldier  
**solen'** solemn  
**solv'** dissolve  
**somer'** summer  
**son'** sound (intr.)  
**song'** dream  
**sonor'** give out a sound (as a bell)  
**son'serpent'** rattle-snake  
**sopir'** long for, yearn  
**sopran'** soprano, treble  
**sorb'** absorb, sip  
**sorc'** practise witchcraft  
**sorik'** shrew-mouse  
**sorp'** sorb (sorb-apple)  
**sort'** fate, lot  
**sov'** thrust, shove  
**sovag'** wild, savage  
**sovel'** shovel  
**spac'** room, space  
**spalir'** espalier  
**spar'** save, be sparing of  
**spat'** spar (min.)  
**spec'** kind, species  
**spetul'** looking-glass  
**spert'** experienced  
**spez'** turnover (money), exchange; **el'spez'** expend; **en'spez'** have income, receipt  
**spic'** spice  
**spik'** ear head (of corn, etc.)  
**spin'** spine, back-bone  
**spin'** spin  
**spinac'** spinach  
**spion'** spy (a)  
**spir'** breathe  
**spirit'** spirit

**spit'** in spite of  
**spong'** sponge  
**sprit'** witty, quick-witted  
**spron'** spur  
**špruc'** spirt, gush (intr.)  
**sput'** spit (blood, phlegm, etc.)  
**šrank'** cupboard  
**šraüb'** screw  
**stab'** staff-officers  
**stabl'** trestle, workman's bench  
**staci'** station, depot (railroad); **staci'dom'** station (building)  
**stal'** stall, shed, stable  
**štal'** steel  
**stamp'** stamp (with a die)  
**stan'** tin; **stan'i** tin  
**standard'** flag  
**stang'** pole  
**star'** stand  
**stat'** state, condition  
**štat'** State  
**steb'** stitch (back) (vb.)  
**stel'** star  
**štel'** steal  
**step'** steppe, moor  
**sterk'** dung, manure  
**sterled'** sterlet (fish)  
**stern'** spread out (on ground, etc.), lay  
**stertor'** to rattle (in the throat)  
**stil'** style  
**stip'** feather-grass (stipa)  
**štip'** block, log  
**stof'** stofe (measure)  
**štof'** stuff  
**stomak'** stomach  
**šton'** stone  
**štop'** stop up, bung up  
**strab'** squint  
**strang'** strange  
**strat'** street  
**streč'** stretch, strain  
**strek'** make a line or stroke; **strek'o** streak, stroke  
**stri'** stripe, band  
**strig'** owl  
**strik'** strike (labour)  
**štrump'** stocking  
**strut'** ostrich  
**student'** student (of college etc.)  
**stuk'** stucco (vb.)

**stup'** tow  
**âstup'** tow (subst.); **âstup'ar'** staircase, ladder  
**sturg'** sturgeon  
**sturn'** starling  
**šu'** shoe  
**sub** under, beneath, below  
**subit'** sudden  
**subjekt'** subject (gram.)  
**sublimat'** corrosive sublimate  
**substantiv'** noun, substantive  
**suĉ'** suck  
**sud'** south  
**sufer'** suffer  
**sufiĉ'** sufficient  
**sufok'** suffocate (trans.)  
**suk'** sap, juice  
**sukcen'** amber  
**sukces'** succeed  
**suker'** sugar  
**șuld'** owe  
**sulfur'** sulphur  
**sulk'** furrow  
**șultr'** shoulder  
**sum'** sum; **re'sum'** make a summary  
**sun'** sun; **sun'flor'** sunflower  
**sup'** soup  
**super** over, above; **super'i** surpass, excel; **super'akv'** overflow, deluge; **super'flu'** superfluous; **super'jar'** leap-year  
**superstiĉ'** superstition  
**supoz'** suppose  
**supr'** upper (adj.); **supr'o** summit, top; **supr'aj'** surface  
**sur** upon, on  
**surd'** deaf  
**surpriz'** surprise  
**surtut'** overcoat  
**suspekt'** suspect  
**șut'** pour out (solids)  
**svat'** act as matchmaker  
**șvel'** swell  
**sven'** faint, swoon  
**sving'** swing (trans.)  
**șvit'** perspire

## T

**tabak'** tobacco  
**taban'** gad-fly

**tabel'** table, index  
**tabl'** table  
**tabul'** board, plank, tablet  
**taçment'** detachment (troops)  
**taft'** taffeta (material)  
**tag'** day  
**tajlor'** tailor  
**taks'** tax, appraise  
**talent'** talent  
**tali'** figure, waist, stature  
**talp'** mole (animal)  
**tambur'** drum; **tambur'i** beat (drum)  
**tamen** however, nevertheless  
**tan'** tan  
**tapet'** wall-paper, paper-hangings  
**tapiş'** carpet  
**tas'** cup  
**taüg'** be fit for  
**tavol'** layer, stratum  
**te'** tea; **te'kruç'** tea-pot; **te'maşin'** tea-kettle  
**ted'** bore, weary, annoy  
**teg'** cover (wholly) (vb.); **teg'o** covering, slip  
**tegment'** roof; **sub'tegment'** garret  
**teks'** weave  
**teler'** plate  
**tem'** theme, topic  
**temp'** time  
**tempi'** temple (of forehead)  
**ten'** hold, grasp; **ten'il'** handle, haft; **de'ten'** abstain from, restrain; **sub'ten'** prop, stay  
**tend'** tent  
**tenden'** tendon  
**tent'** tempt  
**ter'** earth; **en'ter'ig'** bury; **ter'kol'** isthmus; **ter'pom'** potato  
**teras'** terrace  
**terebint'** turpentine  
**termin'** term, technical name  
**tern'** sneeze  
**terur'** terror, horror, fright  
**testament'** will, testament  
**testik'** testicle  
**testud'** tortoise  
**tetan'** tetanus  
**tetr'** grouse  
**tetra'** hazel-hen  
**tez'** thesis, proposition  
**tia** such  
**tial** therefore  
**tiam** then

**tibi'** shin bone  
**tie** there  
**tiel** thus, so  
**tigr'** tiger  
**tikl'** tickle  
**tili'** lime-tree  
**tim'** fear  
**timian'** thyme  
**timon'** shaft, pole  
**tine'** moth  
**tint'** chink, clank, jingle  
**tio** that (thing)  
**tiom** so much  
**tir'** draw, pull, drag; **kun'tir'** draw together  
**titol'** title  
**tiu** that (one) (person or thing)  
**tol'** linen (mat.); **tol'aj'** underlinen (washing)  
**toler'** tolerate  
**tomb'** tomb, grave  
**tombak'** pinchbeck  
**ton'** tone, sound  
**tond'** clip, shear; **tond'il'** scissors  
**tondr'** thunder  
**topaz'** topaz  
**torc'** torch  
**tord'** wind, twist  
**torf'** peat, turf  
**torn'** turn (on a lathe)  
**tornistr'** knapsack  
**tort'** tart  
**tra** through (place)  
**trab'** beam (of wood)  
**traduk'** translate  
**traf'** hit the mark  
**trahe'** wind-pipe  
**trajt'** lineament, feature  
**trakt'** transact, treat of (a subject)  
**tranç'** cut; **al'tranç'** cut out  
**trankvil'** tranquil, quiet  
**trans** across  
**tre** very  
**tref'** clubs (at cards)  
**trem'** tremble  
**tremol'** aspen  
**trempl'** dip, steep  
**tren'** drag, trail  
**trezor'** treasure  
**tri** three

**tribun'** orator' s pulpit  
**tri'foli'** clover, trefoil  
**trik'** knit  
**trikot'** stockinet (mat. for tights, jerseys, etc.)  
**tril'** trill  
**trink'** drink  
**trip'** tripe  
**tritik'** wheat  
**trivial'** trivial  
**tro** too  
**trog'** trough  
**tromb'** water-spout  
**tromp'** deceive, cheat  
**tron'** throne  
**tropik'** tropic  
**trot'** trot  
**trotuar'** pavement  
**tro'uz'** use to excess, abuse  
**trov'** find  
**tru'** hole  
**trud'** press upon, obtrude  
**truf'** truffle  
**trul'** trowel  
**trumpet'** trumpet  
**trunk'** trunk, stem; **trunk'et'** stalk  
**trut'** trout  
**tualet'** toilet  
**tub'** tube  
**tuber'** tuber, bump, swelling  
**tuf'** tuft  
**tuj** immediately  
**tuk'** a cloth  
**tul'** tulle  
**tulip'** tulip  
**tumult'** tumult  
**tur'** tower  
**turban'** turban  
**turd'** thrush  
**turkis'** turquoise  
**turment'** torment  
**turn'** turn (trans.)  
**turnir'** tournament  
**turt'** turtle-dove  
**tus'** cough  
**tuš'** touch  
**tut'** whole, entire, total

## U

**u** ending of the imperative in verbs

**uj'** filled with; e.g. *ink'* ink—*ink'uj'* ink-pot; *pom'* apple—*pom'uj'* apple-tree; *Turk'uj'* Turkey

**ul'** person noted for. . .; e.g. *avar'* covetous—*avar'ul'* miser, covetous person

**ulcer'** ulcer

**ulm'** elm

**uln'** ell (cloth measure)

**um'** this syllable has no fixed meaning

**umbilik'** navel

**unc'** ounce

**ung'** nail (finger); **ung'eg'** claw, talon

**uniform'** uniform (dress)

**univers'** universe

**universal'** universal

**universitat'** university

**unu** one

**ur'** ure-ox, wid-bull

**urb'** town; **antaũ'urb'** suburb

**urin'** urine

**urn'** urn

**urogal'** wild cock

**urs'** bear (animal)

**urtik'** nettle

**us** ending of conditional in verbs

**uter'** matrix (anat.), uterus

**util'** useful; **mal'util'** harmful

**uz'** use, employ (vb.); **uz'aj'** implement, utensil; **tro'uz'** use to excess, abuse

**uzurp'** usurp

## V

**vaff'** wafer (cake)

**vag'** rove, wander about

**vagon'** carriage (railway); **vagon'ar'** train

**vakcini'** vaccinium (vitisidaea)

**vaks'** wax; **vaks'tol'** cerecloth, oil cloth; **sigel'vaks'** sealing-wax

**val'** valley

**valiz'** valise

**vals'** waltz

**van'** futile, vain

**vang'** cheek; **vang'har'o'j** whiskers

**vanil'** vanilla (spice)

**vant'** frivolous, vain, empty

**vapor'** vapour, steam

**varb'** enlist, enrol

**variol'** smallpox

**varm'** warm; **mal'varm'um'** catch cold

**vart'** nurse, tend (children)  
**vasal'** vassal  
**vast'** wide, vast; **mal'vast'** narrow, restricted; **vast'ig'** extend, enlarge (trans.)  
**vat'** wadding  
**vaz'** vessel, vase  
**ve!** wo, woe!  
**veget'** vegetate  
**vejn'** vein  
**vek'** wake, arouse (trans.)  
**vekt'** beam (of scales, balances, etc.)  
**vel'** sail (subst.)  
**velen'** vellum  
**velk'** fade  
**velur'** velvet  
**ven'** come; **de'ven'** be derived from, originate from  
**vend'** sell  
**vendred'** Friday  
**venen'** poison  
**venĝ'** take revenge, avenge  
**venk'** conquer  
**vent'** wind (subst.); **vent'um'** fan  
**ventol'** ventilate  
**ventr'** belly  
**ver'** truth  
**verb'** verb  
**verd'** green  
**verdigr'** verdigris  
**verg'** rod  
**verk'** work (literary)  
**verm'** worm  
**vermicel'** vermicelli  
**vers'** verse  
**versĝ'** pour  
**verst'** verst  
**vert'** top (of head), pate  
**vertebr'** vertebra  
**vertikal'** vertical  
**veruk'** wart  
**vesp'** wasp  
**vesper'** evening  
**vespert'** bat  
**vest'** clothe; **vest'o** clothes  
**vestibl'** lobby, vestibule  
**vešt'** waistcoat  
**vet'** bet, wager  
**veter'** weather  
**vetur'** journey, travel  
**vezik'** blister, bladder



**vezir'** visier  
**vi** you; **vi'a** your  
**viand'** meat, flesh  
**viburn'** guelder-rose, viburnum  
**vic'** row, rank  
**vid'** see  
**vidv'** widower  
**vigl'** alert, spirited  
**vikari'** vicar, deputy  
**vil'** rag, tuft  
**vilag'** village; **vilag'an'** villager, peasant  
**vin'** wine; **vin'ber'** grape; **sek'vin'ber'** raisin  
**vinagr'** vinegar  
**vind'** swaddle, swathe  
**vintr'** winter  
**viol'** violet (flower)  
**violon'** violin  
**violoncel'** violoncello  
**vip'** whip  
**vipur'** viper  
**vir'** man, male  
**virg'** virginal; **mal'virg'ig'** dishonour, violate, deflower  
**virt'** virtue  
**virtuoz'** virtuoso  
**vis'** wipe; **vis'il'** towel  
**vitr'** glass (substance); **okul'vitr'o** spectacles  
**vitriol'** vitriol  
**viv'** live  
**vizaĝ'** face  
**vizier'** visor  
**vizit'** visit  
**voĉ'** voice  
**voj'** way, road  
**vojag'** voyage  
**vok'** call  
**vokal'** vowel  
**vol'** wish, will  
**volont'** willingly  
**volum'** volume  
**volupt'** sensual pleasure  
**volv'** wind, wrap round (trans.)  
**vom'** vomit  
**vort'** word  
**vost'** tail  
**vual'** veil  
**vulkan'** volcano  
**vulp'** fox  
**vultur'** vulture

**vund'** wound

## Z

**zebr'** zebra

**zenit'** zenith

**zibel'** sable

**zingibr'** ginger

**zink'** zinc

**zizel'** zizel (zool.)

**zon'** belt, girdle

**zorg'** look after, see to; **zorg'ant'** guardian; **zorg'at'** ward

**zum'** hum, buzz